

# PLANTS OF EARLHAM CEMETERY, NORWICH

Compiled by Craig Robson, Stuart Paston, Ian Senior and Jeremy Bartlett

This list of plants found in the Cemetery is a work in progress and will be updated as new information comes in.

Last updated: 13<sup>th</sup> February 2018..

The order and nomenclature roughly follow the "New Flora of the British Isles" (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1997) by Clive A. Stace.

The initial list was compiled by Craig Robson between 1984 and 2008. Additional records have been added and amendments made by Craig Robson, Stuart Paston, Ian Senior and Jeremy Bartlett from 2013 onwards. The trees that appeared on Craig's initial list have been removed: see [Trees of Earlham Cemetery](#) for a list of trees recorded in the Cemetery.

Mosses and Liverworts appear on a separate list.

[ ] = non-native

Some of the more interesting species are in UPPER CASE.

Species not positively identified since 2008 are shown in grey.

We would welcome someone with a better knowledge of grasses to help us bring this list up to date.

In recent years, many of the species found in the Cemetery have suffered from mowing at the wrong time of year and several have been treated with herbicide. Sometimes we have found a new species of plant, only for it to be mown within a few days of the discovery. Given this practice, it is amazing that so many species can still be found.

However, working with Norfolk Wildlife Trust we have produced a Habitat Management Plan for the Cemetery, which includes management of some of the grassland as a hay meadow. In the managed areas, plants are allowed to flower and then the area is cut in late summer and the hay is raked up and removed off site.

Outside these areas we are [marking some key plants in the Cemetery with bamboo hoops](#), to stop them from being cut before flowering.

<b>Species</b>
<b>Field Horsetail</b> <i>Equisetum arvense</i>
<b>Bracken</b> <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> Found by IS 2014. Present along north edge of Cemetery west of Farrow Road, by Bowthorpe Road boundary.
<b>Male-fern</b> <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>
[ <b>Larkspur</b> <i>Consolida ajacis</i> ]
<b>Meadow Buttercup</b> <i>Ranunculus acris</i>

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<b>Species</b>
<b>Creeping Buttercup</b> <i>Ranunculus repens</i>
<b>Bulbous Buttercup</b> <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>
<b>Lesser Celandine</b> <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> Both sub-species, <i>R. ficaria ficaria</i> and <i>R. ficaria bulbifer</i> , occur.
<b>Lesser Meadow-rue</b> <i>Thalictrum minus</i> Found by IS in June 2017.
<b>Common Poppy</b> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Long-headed Poppy</b> <i>Papaver dubium</i>
<b>[Greater Celandine</b> <i>Chelidonium majus</i> ]
<b>[Yellow Corydalis</b> <i>Corydalis lutea</i> ]
<b>Common Fumitory</b> <i>Fumaria officinalis</i>
<b>HOP</b> <i>Humulus lupulus</i>
<b>Common Nettle</b> <i>Urtica dioica</i>
<b>Small Nettle</b> <i>Urtica urens</i>
<b>Pellitory of the Wall</b> <i>Parietaria judaica</i>
<b>[Mind-your-own business</b> <i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i> ]
<b>Red Goosefoot</b> <i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>
<b>Common Orache</b> <i>Atriplex patula</i> Discovered by IS September 2015
<b>Fat Hen</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i> Discovered by IS May 2015. Present June 2017 on disturbed ground west of Farrow Road.
<b>Fig-leaved Goosefoot</b> <i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i> Discovered by IS June 2017 on disturbed ground west of Farrow Road.
<b>Thyme-leaved Sandwort</b> <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>
<b>THREE-NERVED SANDWORT</b> <i>Moehringia trinervia</i>
<b>Corn Spurrey</b> <i>Spergularia arvensis</i> Found in July 2015 by IS. Present June 2017 on disturbed ground west of Farrow Road.
<b>Common Chickweed</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>
<b>Lesser Chickweed</b> <i>Stellaria pallid</i> Found in 2015 by IS
<b>Greater Stitchwort</b> <i>Stellaria holostea</i> Found in 2014 by IS
<b>Lesser Stitchwort</b> <i>Stellaria graminea</i> Plentiful in June 2017 (IS)
<b>Common Mouse-ear</b> <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>
<b>Sticky Mouse-ear</b> <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> rediscovered 2014 by IS
<b>Procumbent Pearlwort</b> <i>Sagina procumbens</i>
<b>Bladder Campion</b> <i>Silene vulgaris</i>
<b>White Campion</b> <i>Silene latifolia</i> Found by IS 2014. First site has been sprayed with herbicide but a second site has now been found.
<b>Red Campion</b> <i>Silene dioica</i>
<b>Ragged Robin</b> <i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> Found by IS July 2015.
<b>Knotgrass</b> <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>
<b>Sheep's Sorrel</b> <i>Rumex acetosella</i>
<b>Common Sorrel</b> <i>Rumex acetosa</i>

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<b>Species</b>
<b>Black Bindweed</b> <i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> Discovered by IS September 2015.
<b>Curled Dock</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Broad-leaved Dock</b> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<b>Pale Persicaria</b> <i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> Rediscovered by IS 2014.
<b>Redshank</b> <i>Persicaria maculosa</i> Found by IS 2014.
<b>Common Dog-violet</b> <i>Viola riviniana</i>
<b>Sweet Violet</b> <i>Viola odorata</i> including white form
<b>Early Dog-violet</b> <i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>
<b>[Garden violet</b> <i>Viola sp.</i> ] Like a more robust sweet violet; frequently seen in gardens
<b>Field Pansy</b> <i>Viola arvensis</i>
<b>Heartsease</b> <i>Viola tricolor</i> Discovered by IS & JB May 2015, on a grave in section west of Farrow Road.
<b>Tutsan</b> <i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> Found by IS 2014
<b>Imperforate St. John's Wort</b> <i>Hypericum maculatum</i> Found by IS/JB in Memorial Gardens, 2014
<b>Musk Mallow</b> <i>Malva moschata</i> Found by IS 2014, 2015
<b>Common Mallow</b> <i>Malva sylvestris</i>
<b>Dwarf Mallow</b> <i>Malva neglecta</i>
<b>White Bryony</b> <i>Bryonia dioica</i>
<b>Treacle Mustard</b> <i>Erysimum chieranthoides</i> Found by IS, June 2015
<b>Hedge Mustard</b> <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>
<b>Garlic Mustard</b> <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>
<b>Thale Cress</b> <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
<b>CUCKOO FLOWER</b> <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> The number of flowering plants varies from year to year – 2013 and 2017 were good years.
<b>Hairy Bitter-cress</b> <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>
<b>Wavy Bitter-cress</b> <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> Found by IS 2015
<b>Field Penny-cress</b> <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> Discovered by IS June 2017 on disturbed ground west of Farrow Road.
<b>Swine-cress</b> <i>Coronopus squamatus</i>
<b>Honesty</b> <i>Lunaria annua</i> Re-found by IS 2015
<b>Common Whitlowgrass</b> <i>Erophila verna</i>
<b>Garden Cress</b> <i>Lepidium sativum</i> Found by IS 2015 and initially (mis-) identified as <b>Field Penny-cress</b> <i>Thlaspi arvense</i> .
<b>Shepherd's-purse</b> <i>Capsella bursapastoris</i>
<b>Perennial Wall Rocket</b> <i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>
<b>Hoary Mustard</b> <i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> Found by IS 2014

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<b>Species</b>
<b>Charlock</b> <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>
<b>Wild Radish</b> <i>Raphanus raphanistrum raphanistrum</i>
<b>Wild Mignonette</b> <i>Reseda lutea</i>
<b>Weld</b> <i>Reseda luteola</i>
<b>Common Primrose</b> <i>Primula vulgaris</i> Becoming more numerous.
<b>False Oxlip</b> <i>Primula x polyantha</i> (Originally listed as Oxlip, <i>P. elatior</i> )
<b>Cowslip</b> <i>Primula veris</i>
<b>Scarlet Pimpernel</b> <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> Found by IS 2014
<b>Creeping Jenny</b> <i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> Found by IS July 2015
<b>Gooseberry</b> <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> [?]
<b>Redcurrant</b> <i>Ribes rubrum</i>
<b>Biting Stonecrop</b> <i>Sedum acre</i>
[ <b>Reflexed Stonecrop</b> <i>Sedum reflexum</i> ]
<b>MEADOW SAXIFRAGE</b> <i>Saxifraga granulata</i>
<b>Bramble</b> agg. <i>Rubus</i> sp.
<b>Raspberry</b> <i>Rubus idaeus</i> Found by IS July 2015
<b>Meadowsweet</b> <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>
<b>Creeping Cinquefoil</b> <i>Potentilla reptans</i>
<b>BARREN STRAWBERRY</b> <i>Fragaria sterilis</i>
<b>Wild Strawberry</b> <i>Fragaria vesca</i>
<b>Wood Avens</b> <i>Geum urbanum</i>
<b>Hybrid Avens</b> <i>Geum x intermedium</i> Discovered 2015 by IS.
<b>Common Agrimony</b> <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> Discovered 2014 by IS.
<b>Salad Burnet</b> <i>Sanguisorba minor minor</i> [?] Discovered 2015 by IS
<b>Parsley-piert</b> <i>Aphanes arvensis</i>
<b>Dog-rose</b> <i>Rosa canina</i>
<b>Common Bird's-foot-trefoil</b> <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
[ <b>Kidney Vetch</b> <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ]
<b>Tufted Vetch</b> <i>Vicia cracca</i>
<b>Bush Vetch</b> <i>Vicia sepium</i> Discovered 2014 by IS. Mown late June 2014 before confirmation. Re-found and confirmed July 2015.
<b>HAIRY TARE</b> <i>Vicia hirsuta</i> rediscovered 2014
<b>SMOOTH TARE</b> <i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> Discovered 2015 by IS, in part of Cemetery west of Farrow Road
<b>Common Vetch</b> <i>Vicia sativa segetalis</i> and <i>V. sativa nigra</i> Ssp. <i>Nigra</i> discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Meadow Vetchling</b> <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>
<b>Black Medick</b> <i>Medicago lupulina</i>

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<b>Species</b>
<b>SPOTTED MEDICK</b> <i>Medicago arabica</i>
<b>White Clover</b> <i>Trifolium repens</i>
<b>Hop Trefoil</b> <i>Trifolium campestre</i>
<b>Lesser Trefoil</b> <i>Trifolium dubium</i> rediscovered 2014
<b>Red Clover</b> <i>Trifolium pratense</i>
<b>SUBTERRANEAN CLOVER</b> <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> Re-discovered May 2015 by IS, in part of Cemetery west of Farrow Road. Present west of Farrow Road in a different area, June 2017.
<b>Birdsfoot Clover</b> <i>Trifolium ornithopodiodes</i> Discovered by IS May 2015
<b>HARE'S-FOOT CLOVER</b> <i>Trifolium arvense</i> Re-discovered July 2015 by IS, in area west of Farrow Road.
<b>Gorse</b> <i>Ulex europaeus</i> Discovered by IS May 2015 in area west of Farrow Road. Very short – mown.
<b>Great Willowherb</b> <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>
<b>Hoary Willowherb</b> <i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Discovered 2014 by IS – needs confirmation
<b>Broad-leaved Willowherb</b> <i>Epilobium montanum</i>
<b>Rosebay Willowherb</b> <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>
<b>Short-fruited Willowherb</b> <i>Epilobium obscurum</i> Discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Evening Primrose</b> <i>Oenothera sp.</i> Discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Annual Mercury</b> <i>Mercurialis annua</i>
<b>Sun Spurge</b> <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>
<b>Petty Spurge</b> <i>Euphorbia peplus</i>
<b>Spurge-laurel</b> - <i>Daphne laureola</i> Discovered May 2017 by IS
<b>[Pink Sorrel</b> <i>Oxalis articulata</i> ] Discovered 2014 by IS
<b>Shining Crane's-bill</b> <i>Geranium lucidum</i>
<b>Round-leaved Cranesbill</b> <i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>
<b>Cut-leaved Crane's-bill</b> <i>Geranium dissectum</i> rediscovered 2014 by IS
<b>Hedgerow Crane's-bill</b> <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>
<b>Dove's-foot Crane's-bill</b> <i>Geranium molle</i>
<b>Meadow Crane's-bill</b> <i>Geranium pratense</i> Discovered by IS July 2015. This used to be present in the 1990s and was abundant enough for JB to collect seed – the offspring of the plants raised from seed are still present in his garden.
<b>Herb-robert</b> <i>Geranium robertianum</i>
<b>Common Storksbill</b> <i>Erodium cicutarium</i> Discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Himalayan Balsam</b> <i>Impatiens glandulifera</i> Discovered by IS & JB May 2015
<b>Ivy</b> <i>Hedera helix</i>
<b>Hemlock</b> <i>Conium maculatum</i> Discovered by IS & JB May 2015

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<b>Species</b>
<b>Rough Chervil</b> <i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>
<b>Cow Parsley</b> <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
<b>BUR CHERVIL</b> <i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> Rediscovered by IS, June 2015
<b>Ground-elder</b> <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>
<b>[Alexanders</b> <i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i> ] Found in 2014 by Craig Robson
<b>Fool's Parsley</b> <i>Aethusa cynapium</i>
<b>Hogweed</b> <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>
<b>Wild Carrot</b> <i>Daucus carota carota</i>
<b>Pignut</b> <i>Conopodium majus</i> Rediscovered by IS, May 2015 (in area west of Farrow Road). 2016, 2017: now a colony of several plants. (SP 2013: Once present in area east of Farrow Road but appears to be "lost" beneath a fallen tree.)
<b>Common Centaury</b> <i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Discovered by IS May 2015 in area west of Farrow Road. Mown down a few days later. At least ten plants (very short but flowering) present there in July 2015.
<b>Field Bindweed</b> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Large Bindweed</b> <i>Convolvulus silvatica</i>
<b>Black Nightshade</b> <i>Solanum nigrum</i>
<b>[White Comfrey</b> <i>Symphytum orientale</i> ]
<b>[Green Alkanet</b> <i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i> ]
<b>[Common Fiddleneck</b> <i>Amsinckia micrantha</i> ] Re-discovered by IS & JB June 2015. Present June 2017 on disturbed ground west of Farrow Road.
<b>Wood Forget-me-not</b> <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> Re-discovered by IS, May 2017, near Jewish Cemetery.
<b>Field Forget-me-not</b> <i>Myosotis arvensis</i>
<b>Early Forget-me-not</b> <i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>
<b>[Tansy-leaved Phacelia</b> <i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> ] Found by IS 2014 and still present 2015 until mowed in early June.
<b>[Greater Periwinkle</b> <i>Vinca major</i> ]
<b>Hedge Woundwort</b> <i>Stachys sylvatica</i>
<b>Black Horehound</b> <i>Ballota nigra</i>
<b>Yellow Archangel</b> <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> Var 'variegatum' – the vigorous, variegated garden form
<b>White Dead-nettle</b> <i>Lamium album</i>
<b>Red Dead-nettle</b> <i>Lamium purpureum</i>
<b>Ground-ivy</b> <i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
<b>Selfheal</b> <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
<b>Wild Marjoram</b> <i>Origanum vulgare</i> [?]
<b>WILD CLARY</b> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i> Usually mown down before it flowers but seen in flower, spring 2014. The last known plant was pulled up when coming into flower, spring 2016. No longer present, 2017.
<b>Greater Plantain</b> <i>Plantago major</i>
<b>Ribwort Plantain</b> <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
<b>Buckshorn Plantain</b> <i>Plantago coronopus</i> Found by IS in 2014
<b>[Butterfly Bush</b> <i>Buddleja davidii</i> ]

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<b>Species</b>
<b>[Garden Privet <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i>]</b>
<b>[Ivy-leaved Toadflax <i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>]</b> On walls at Earham Road entrance to Cemetery.
<b>[Purple Toadflax <i>Linaria purpurea</i>]</b>
<b>Common Toadflax <i>Linaria vulgaris</i></b> Found in 2014 by IS.
<b>Foxglove <i>Digitalis purpurea</i></b>
<b>Hoary Mullein <i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i></b> On disturbed ground south of Jewish Burial Ground, 2014. Original plant destroyed by mowing but a second plant found later in 2014 by IS.
<b>Thyme-leaved Speedwell <i>Veronica s.serpyllifolia</i></b>
<b>Germander Speedwell <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i></b>
<b>Wall Speedwell <i>Veronica arvensis</i></b>
<b>Common Field-speedwell <i>Veronica persica</i></b>
<b>Ivy-leaved Speedwell <i>Veronica hederifolia</i></b>
<b>Slender Speedwell <i>Veronica filiformis</i></b> Rediscovered 2014 by IS
<b>YELLOW-RATTLE <i>Rhinanthus minor</i></b> Present until at least the mid 1990s. Eliminated by mowing at the wrong time of year. As an annual, this plant must flower and set seed every year and if it is cut before the end of July it will die out. Reintroduced – seed (from Emorsgate Seeds) sown in a trial plot late 2016; seedlings appeared in spring 2017 and flowered May/June 2017.
<b>COMMON BROOMRAPE <i>Orobanche minor</i> ssp.</b> Rediscovered by IS in 2014. Many destroyed in Cemetery “management”. 43 spikes in 2015 – spared from mowing.
<b>[Peach-leaved Bellflower <i>Campanula persicifolia</i>]</b>
<b>Harebell, <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i></b> Discovered by IS in July 2015. Several plants.
<b>Lady's Bedstraw <i>Galium verum</i></b>
<b>Cleavers <i>Galium aparine</i></b>
<b>Sweet Woodruff <i>Galium odoratum</i></b> Found in 2014 by IS.
<b>HEDGE BEDSTRAW <i>Galium album</i></b>
<b>Elder <i>Sambucus nigra</i></b>
<b>Honeysuckle <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i></b>
<b>[Red Valerian <i>Centranthus ruber</i>]</b> rediscovered 2014
<b>Common Cornsalad <i>Valerianella locusta</i></b> Found by IS 2014.
<b>Wild Teasel <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i></b>
<b>Field Scabious <i>Knautia arvensis</i></b>
<b>Spear Thistle <i>Cirsium vulgare</i></b>
<b>Creeping Thistle <i>Cirsium arvense</i></b>
<b>Wetted Thistle <i>Carduus crispus</i></b>
<b>Musk Thistle <i>Carduus nutans</i></b> Found by IS July 2015.
<b>Greater Knapweed <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> [?]</b>
<b>Common Knapweed <i>Centaurea nigra</i></b>

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<b>Species</b>
<b>Nipplewort</b> <i>Lapsana communis communis</i>
<b>Cat's-ear</b> <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
<b>Perennial Sow-thistle</b> <i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
<b>Smooth Sow-thistle</b> <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
<b>Prickly Sow-thistle</b> <i>Sonchus asper</i>
<b>Autumn Hawkbit</b> <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>
<b>Rough Hawkbit</b> <i>Leontodon hispidus</i>
<b>[Wall Lettuce</b> <i>Mycelis muralis</i> ]
<b>Prickly Lettuce</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>
<b>Dandelion</b> agg. <i>Taraxacum</i> sp.
<b>Goatsbeard</b> <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> Found by IS 2014.
<b>Smooth Hawk's-beard</b> <i>Crepis capillaris</i>
<b>Mouse-ear-hawkweed</b> <i>Pilosella officinarum</i>
<b>Hawkweed</b> <i>Hieracium</i> sp.
<b>Fox-and-cubs</b> <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> Found by IS 2014.
<b>[Canadian Goldenrod</b> <i>Solidago canadensis</i> ]
<b>[Mexican Fleabane</b> <i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i> ] rediscovered 2014 by IS
<b>[Canadian Fleabane</b> <i>Conyza canadensis</i> ]
<b>[Guernsey Fleabane</b> <i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> ] Found by IS May 2015.
<b>Daisy</b> <i>Bellis perennis</i>
<b>[Feverfew</b> <i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> ] Including double variety discovered 2014 by IS
<b>Common Cudweed</b> <i>Filago vulgaris</i> rediscovered 2014 by IS and present on a grave in 2015 too.
<b>Marsh Cudweed</b> <i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> Found by IS July 2015
<b>Mugwort</b> <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>
<b>Yarrow</b> <i>Achillea millefolium</i>
<b>Sneezewort</b> <i>Achillea ptarmica</i> Double flowered garden version. Found 2014 by IS
<b>Oxeye Daisy</b> <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
<b>[Pineappleweed</b> <i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ]
<b>Scentless Mayweed</b> <i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>
<b>Common Ragwort</b> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<b>[Oxford Ragwort</b> <i>Senecio squalidus</i> ] rediscovered 2014
<b>Groundsel</b> <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>
<b>Colt's-foot</b> <i>Tussilago farfara</i>
<b>Lords-and-Ladies</b> <i>Arum maculatum</i>
<b>Field Wood-rush</b> <i>Luzula campestris</i>
<b>PRICKLY SEDGE</b> <i>Carex muricata</i>
<b>GREY SEDGE</b> <i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp <i>leersii</i> Re-discovered by IS September 2015. Verified by Bob Ellis.



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<b>HAIRY SEDGE</b> <i>Carex hirta</i> Re-discovered by IS May 2015
<b>SPRING SEDGE</b> <i>Carex caryophylla</i> Re-discovered by IS May 2015 in area of Cemetery west of Farrow Road and in Cemetery east of Farrow Road in September 2015.
<b>Toad Rush</b> <i>Juncus bufonius</i> Found by IS June 2015
<b>Rush</b> <i>Juncus sp.</i> A species of <i>Juncus</i> was recorded by IS 2014; possibly <b>Hard Rush</b> , <i>Juncus inflexus</i> .
[ <b>Tall Fescue</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i> ] 17-05-08-common
<b>Red Fescue</b> <i>Festuca rubra</i>
<b>Perennial Rye-grass</b> <i>Lolium perenne</i> Rediscovered by JB June 2015.
<b>Annual Meadow-grass</b> <i>Poa annua</i>
<b>Bulbous Meadow-grass</b> <i>Poa bulbosa</i> Found by IS May 2017 – awaiting conformation from Bob Ellis.
<b>Rough Meadow-grass</b> <i>Poa trivialis</i>
<b>Smooth Meadow-grass</b> <i>Poa pratensis</i>
<b>Cock's-foot</b> <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
<b>False Oat-grass</b> <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>
<b>Downy Oat-grass</b> <i>Trisetum spicatum</i>
<b>Yellow Oat-grass</b> <i>Trisetum flavescens</i> Recorded by Bob Ellis on the July field meeting in 2012, from north eastern section.
<b>Yorkshire Fog</b> <i>Holcus lanatus</i>
<b>Sweet Vernal-grass</b> <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> Re-discovered by IS & JB June 2015
<b>Meadow Foxtail</b> <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>
<b>Yellow Foxtail</b> <i>Setaria pumila</i> Found by IS September 2015.
<b>Cockspur Grass</b> <i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> Found by IS September 2015.
<b>Timothy</b> <i>Phleum pratense</i>
<b>Smaller Cat's-tail</b> <i>Phleum bertolonii</i> Found by IS September 2015. Verified by Bob Ellis.
<b>False Brome</b> <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> Found by IS September 2015. Verified by Bob Ellis.
<b>Soft-brome</b> <i>Bromus hordeaceus hordeaceus</i>
<b>Great Brome</b> <i>Anisantha diandra</i> Re-discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Barren Brome</b> <i>Anisantha sterilis</i> Re-discovered by IS May 2015
<b>Common Couch</b> <i>Elymus repens</i>
<b>Crested Dogstail</b> <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> Found by IS June 2017.
<b>Six-rowed Barley</b> <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
<b>Wall Barley</b> <i>Hordeum murinum</i> Re-discovered by IS May 2015
[ <b>Bread Wheat</b> <i>Triticum aestivum</i> ]

# PLANTS OF EARLHAM CEMETERY, NORWICH

<b>Species</b>
[Fritillary <i>Fritillaria meleagris</i> ]
[Star-of-Bethlehem <i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i> ]
[Lily of the Valley <i>Convallaria majalis</i> ] On a single old grave
<b>Stinking Iris</b> <i>Iris foetidissima</i> Found by IS 2014.
<b>Bluebell</b> <i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> [?]
<b>Hybrid Bluebell</b> <i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i>
[Spanish Bluebell <i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> ]
[Garden Grape-hyacinth <i>Muscari armeniacum</i> ]
[Siberian Squill <i>Scilla sibirica</i> ]
<b>Snowdrop</b> <i>Galanthus nivalis</i>
[Daffodil <i>agg. Narcissus sp.</i> ]
[Wild Daffodil, <i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> ]
[Garden Asparagus <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> ]
[Rosy Garlic <i>Allium roseum</i> ] Mown down early summer 2015.
[Few-flowered Garlic <i>Allium paradoxum</i> ]
[ <i>Allium sp.</i> unknown] A big patch of <i>Allium</i> was first recorded at the extreme west end of Section A in 2013 and thought to be <b>Chives</b> <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> . The plants were starting to elongate with flowerbuds in early summer 2015 and it was clear that they were a much larger purple-flowered <i>Allium</i> , such as the garden ornamental <i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i> . The plants were mown down before they were able to flower.
[Spring Crocus <i>Crocus vernus</i> ]
[Autumn Crocus <i>Colchicum autumnale</i> ]

NB: The County Wildlife Site citation (dated September 1997) refers to [Devil's-bit Scabious](#) (*Succisa pratensis*) and [Burnet-saxifrage](#) (*Pimpinella saxifraga*) but we are not aware of these species in the Cemetery.

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